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Sections 1, 2, 3 and 4 form the legally binding Flexibility Market Rule.

Defined terms capitalised in this document shall have the meaning given in Section 4.

Guidance

Summary of Primacy Rules

This section is provided as guidance to the Flexibility Market Rule. Therefore, it is not legally binding and falls outside of the formal change management process.

Context

Primacy rules are used to manage situations of conflict between the actions of different *System Operators*. For example, *NESO* might ask a site to increase their generation, whilst the *DNO* is asking a nearby site to reduce. The Primacy rules set a framework for managing that conflict.

Since this rule codifies the first version of the Primacy Rules, it only applies to *NESO*, *NGED* and *UKPN*, specifically in areas where *MW Dispatch* is being procured.

Primacy Rules Requirements

The rule sets out some core requirements:

- The *System Operators* must share information on potential conflicts via Risk of Conflict reports. *DNOs* need to be able to create these, and *NESO* must be able to ingest them
- As *DNO* primacy is being implemented the *DNO* action has priority, and so *NESO* shall not take actions in the *MWD sub-market* that exacerbate the conflict (as identified in the Risk of Conflict report).

We believe the impact of these requirements to be:

Impact on <i>System Operators</i>	Impact on <i>FSPs</i>
<i>NESO</i> , <i>NGED</i> and <i>UKPN</i> must develop and maintain the processes and systems to delivery primacy	Providers of <i>MW Dispatch</i> may see lower dispatch identified in the Risk of Conflict report.

Implementation monitoring requirements

The key requirements are laid out below. A view across the rules is available in our [deadline tracker](#).

Category	Requirement	Trigger for data submission	What we will do with it
Implementation tracking	Basic tracking of implementation status and target date	From 14/01/2026 (20 <i>working days</i> after the published date). Within 10 days of change	Track whether implementation is on track via our <i>Implementation tracker</i> .
<i>Flexibility Market Catalogue data</i>		From 06/02/2026. Within 10 days of change	Provide an overview of the <i>sub-market</i> and the market as a whole via the <i>Flexibility Market Catalogue</i> .
Effectiveness monitoring data	N/A	-	-

1 **Applicability of this Flexibility Market Rule**

1.0 This *Flexibility Market Rules* applies **only to NESO and DNOs supporting the operation of the MW Dispatch Sub-Market**. *Innovation trials* are not bound by this *Flexibility Market Rule*.

The relevant *System Operators* shall develop and maintain the processes defined in section 2.3 to implement *DNO Primacy* as defined in section 2.2 in the use cases set out in section 2.4 no later than the *Implementation Date*.

The relevant *System Operators* shall provide the data set out in section 3 no later than the timings also set out in section 3.

Variations to this rule are only permitted with an approved *Derogation* from the *Market Facilitator*.

The core applicability parameters are laid out below.

Table 1: Flexibility Market Rule dates

Published Date	04/02/2026
<i>Implementation Date</i>	06/02/2026
End Date	-

 Guidance

Explainer: What is a Sub-Market?

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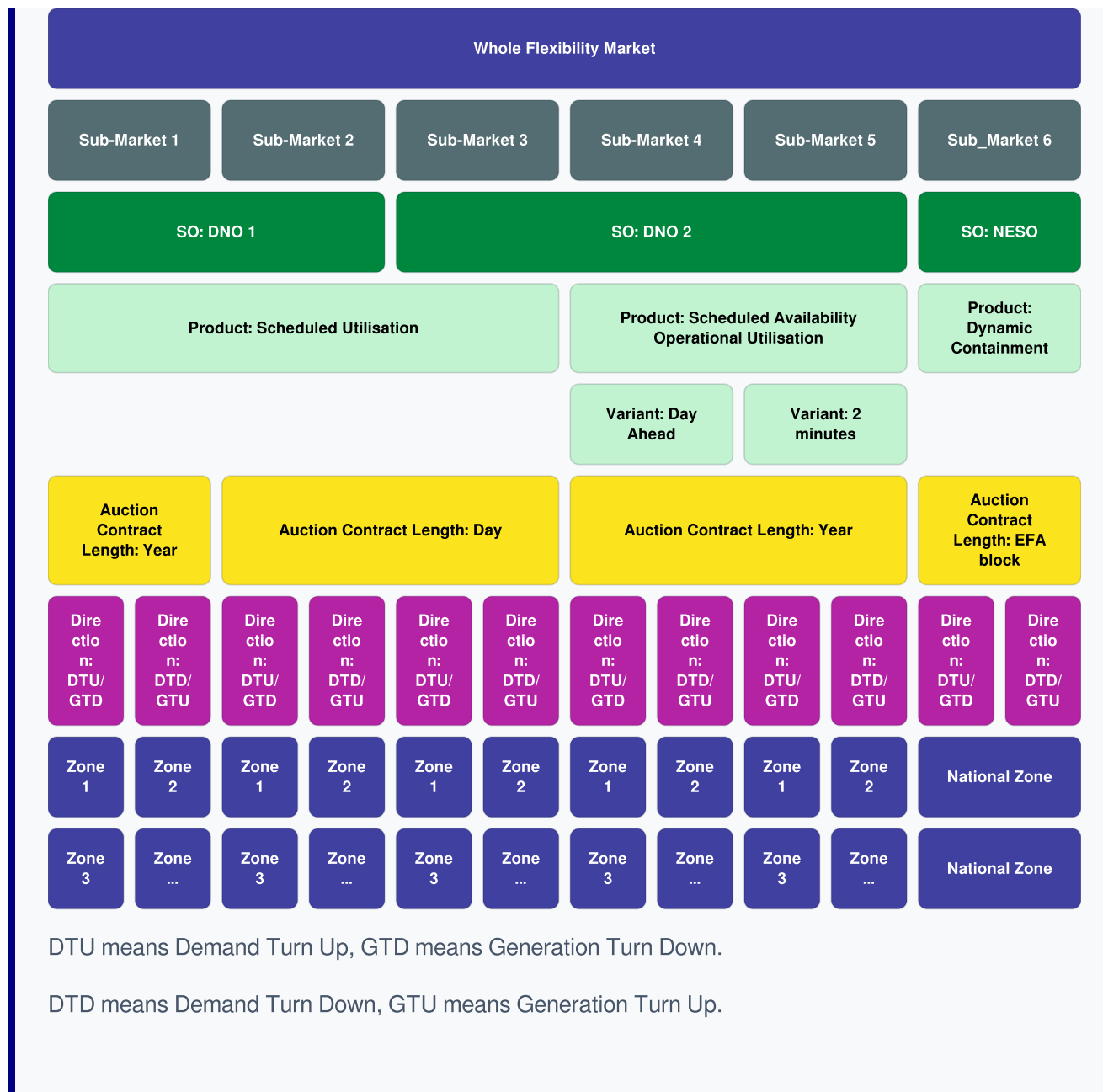
A *Sub-Market* means a specific segment of the overall *Flexibility Market*, distinguished by a specific *System Operator*, procuring a specific *Product* within a specific time period.

A *Sub-market* may be built of multiple distinct geographic zones, operating in different directions, clearing different volumes at different prices.

The diagram below visualises the definition.

Whole Flexibility Market

Whole Flexibility Market



2 Primacy Rules

2.1 What are Primacy Rules?

Primacy Rules are a defined set of principles and guidelines to manage conflicts between *NESO* and *DNO* requirements and constraints. They govern the procurement, planning, scheduling, and dispatch of supporting services across the electricity system. These rules are designed to enable efficient and transparent optimisation of both transmission and distribution networks, operated respectively by *NESO* and *DNOs*.

Primacy rules aim to resolve potential overlaps or conflicts between services by prioritising actions based on whole-system value, while distinguishing between

market- or price-driven actions and essential operational requirements. They seek to balance the technical needs of local networks, system-wide operability risks, value for service providers, support for emerging market platforms, and cost impacts on consumers. I.e. primacy seeks to avoid a scenario where the dispatch of one *System Operator's* service is contrary to the network or system requirements of another *System Operator* such that it results in increased protective actions (and therefore costs) or risks secure operation.

Primacy typically applies to conflicts between different assets within the same electrical network and may otherwise create inefficiencies.

2.2 Definition of DNO primacy

DNO primacy means *DNO flexibility services* shall take priority over the *NESO's* service, due to their localised nature and the limited availability of alternative options at the distribution level.

The Risk of Conflict report will be fed into the *NESO's* planning processes for the relevant service, with the *NESO* removing units from the control room dispatchable options where the *DNO* has identified a risk of conflict unless such actions cause significant operational harm to *NESO*.

2.3 Required processes to support primacy

The following supporting processes and data exchanges are needed to implement the primacy rules:

- Asset mapping: Mapping relevant assets between the *System Operators*. This should cover the assets impacted by both services in the use case (as set out below). This is currently managed by the *DNO*, through the mapping of *MW Dispatch* requirements in its bilateral connection agreements with the *NESO*. The location of *DNO* CMZs is publicly available.
- Forecasting the risk of conflict: The *DNOs* shall create a forecast of the risk of conflict. This will reflect the *DNO's* specific approach to forecasting and translate it into the identification of risk of conflict.
- Sharing the risk of conflict report: *DNOs* shall share a regular Risk of Conflict report with *NESO*. This should be updated no less frequently than weekly and include at a minimum:
 - A common ID

- The start and end time of the unavailability
- An unavailability reason (this specifies if the asset will be constrained or not by the *DNO*)
- An unavailability cause (to allow for further use cases to be added).
- *NESO* integration process: *NESO* will ingest the forecast and feed into their procurement & dispatch processes.

2.4 Applicable use cases

The current use-cases under consideration are highlighted in Table 2 below.

Table 2: Applicable use cases for the Primacy Rules

Relevant <i>NESO</i> Sub-Market	Relevant <i>DNO</i> Sub-Market	Applicable Rule
<i>MW Dispatch</i>	<i>All DNO Sub-Markets except Restore & Operational Utilisation</i>	<i>DNO has Primacy</i>

3 Market Information

3.1 Implementation tracking

The relevant *System Operators* must provide the *Market Facilitator* with the data set out in Table 3 for each *Sub-Market* in scope of this *Flexibility Market Rule*. The data provided should accurately reflect their implementation of the rule within each of each *Sub-Market*.

The expected values required for compliance are also set out in Table 3.

Initial data shall be sent no later than 20 *working days* after the Published Date of this *Flexibility Market Rule*.

Updates shall be sent as soon as reasonably practical, and no later than 10 *working days* after any changes to the values.

Elxon reserves the right to publish this data within its *Implementation Tracker*.

Table 3: Implementation tracking requirements

FMR-MRS	Parameter	Required value (per <i>Sub-Market</i>)
	Implementation Status	Dependent on date: - Before <i>Implementation Date</i>: Not yet started, Implementing, Paused, Implemented - Between <i>Implementation Date</i> and End Date: Implemented - After End Date: Superseded
	Target <i>Implementation Date</i>	No later than <i>Implementation Date</i>

3.2 Flexibility Market Catalogue data

The relevant *System Operators* must update the *Market Facilitator* with the data set out in Table 4 below for each *Sub-Market* in scope of this *Flexibility Market Rule*. This should accurately reflect their implementation of each *Sub-Market*.

The expected values required for compliance are also set out in Table 4.

Initial data shall be sent no later than the *Implementation Date* of this *Flexibility Market Rule*.

Updates shall be sent as soon as reasonably practical, and no later than 10 *working days* after any changes to the values.

The relevant *System Operators* shall also publish this information themselves.

Elxon reserves the right to publish this data within its *Flexibility Market Catalogue*.

Table 4: *Sub-Market* definitions

	Parameter Name	Description	Required value
NESO: for all <i>DNO Sub-markets</i> in scope of this rule as set out in section 2.4	Is <i>DNO</i> primacy implemented	Has <i>DNO</i> priority, as defined in section 2 been implemented?	Yes for applicable <i>Sub-Market</i> pair as set out in section 2.4.
DNOs: for all <i>NESO Sub-markets</i> in scope of this rule as set out in section 2.4	Is <i>DNO</i> primacy implemented	Has <i>DNO</i> priority, as defined in section 2 been implemented?	Yes for applicable <i>Sub-Market</i> pair as set out in section 2.4.

3.3 Effectiveness monitoring

There are no *market facilitator* metrics for this rule

4 Glossary

4.0 The following definitions are specific to this *Flexibility Market Rule*. These are supplemented by the definitions in the *Market Facilitator Glossary*. If there is an inconsistency between definitions, the definition in this document shall prevail.

□ Glossary

Term	Aliases	Definition
MW Dispatch	–	The Sub-Market of that name, operated by NESO

FMR: Privacy Rules - Amendment record

Guidance

This section is provided as guidance to the *Flexibility Market Rule*. Therefore, it is not legally binding and falls outside of the formal change management process.

Version	Published Date	Document Status	Description of Changes	Change Proposal Reference	Market Facilitator Decision Report Ref
1.0	12/12/2025	Final	Document Published	-	-
2.0	04/02/2026	Final	Housekeeping change	CP002	CP002

4.0.2 Annex 1: Associated meta-data

Guidance

This annex is provided as guidance to the Flexibility Market Rule. Therefore, it is not legally binding and falls outside of the formal change management process.

Identifier	FMR-PR
Title	Primacy Rules
Type	<i>Flexibility Market Rule</i>
Collection	Market Coordination
Audience	<i>NESO, DNOs, Flexibility Service Providers</i>
Expertise	Operations
Owner	<i>Market Facilitator</i>
Expected benefit	To manage conflict between <i>system operators</i> to reduce overall system costs and reduce risk to security of supply
Related end-to-end process reference	C.3 Clear Market D.3 Dispatch Units
References	
IsReferencedBy	
Published version number	2.0

Applicability	Only <i>NESO</i> and <i>DNOs</i> supporting the operation of the <i>MW Dispatch Sub-Market</i> .
Published Date	04/02/2026
<i>Implementation Date</i>	06/02/2026
End Date	N/A
Terms of variations	Approved <i>Derogation</i> only
IsReplacedBy	N/A
Replaces	N/A
Status	Final
Change since last version	Housekeeping change – Correction of <i>Implementation date</i> . Update to table numbering, section 3.3 and <i>sub-market</i> guidance.
Description	What? This rule establishes <i>DNO</i> priority over the dispatch of the <i>MW Dispatch Sub-Market</i>. How? The rule set out the concept of <i>DNO</i> priority, the use-cases they relate to and the associated processes needed to implement it. Who?

This impacts the *DNOs* with *MW Dispatch* deployed (currently NGED and UKPN), and *NESO*. As *MW Dispatch* is locational it only impacts generators within specific grid supply points (as set out by *NESO* and the *DNOs*)

When?

The rule will go live in January 2026 as systems and processes are already in place.

Why?

The rule aims to reduce conflicts and increase efficiency across the different *Sub-Markets*